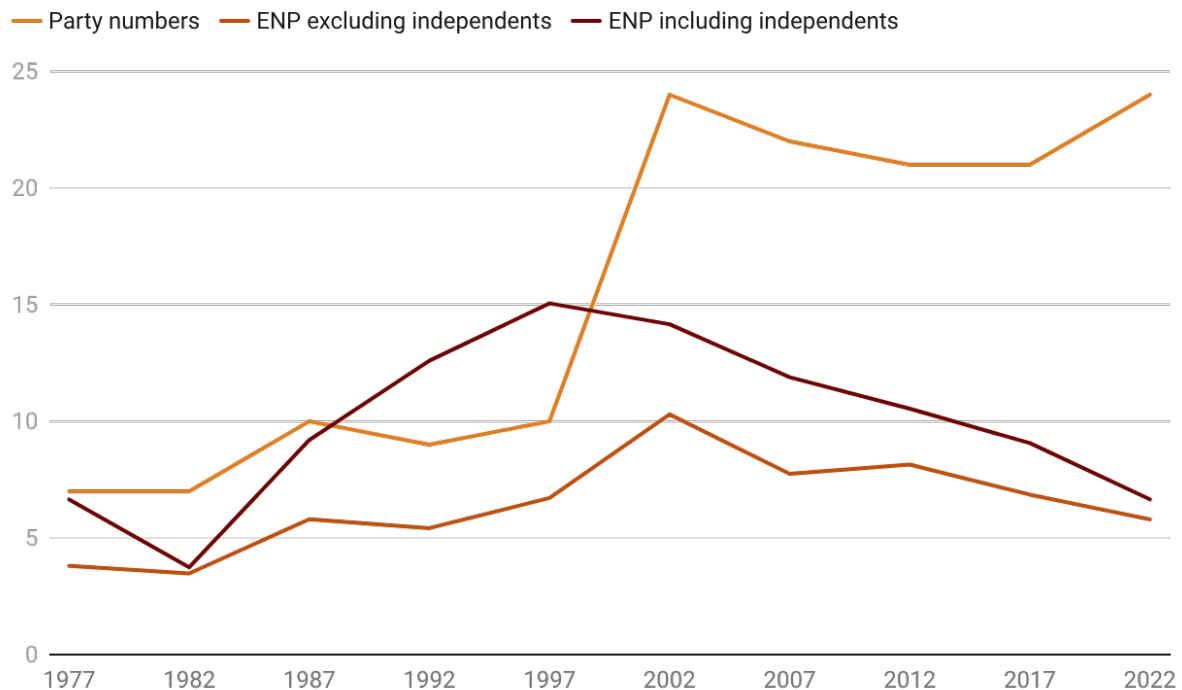


Annex for Devpolicy Blog

PNG politics: highly fragmented but getting better by Maholopa Laveil and Michael Kabuni

<https://devpolicy.org/png-politics-highly-fragmented-but-getting-better-20260727>

Figure 1: Parties and ENP following elections, 1977-2022

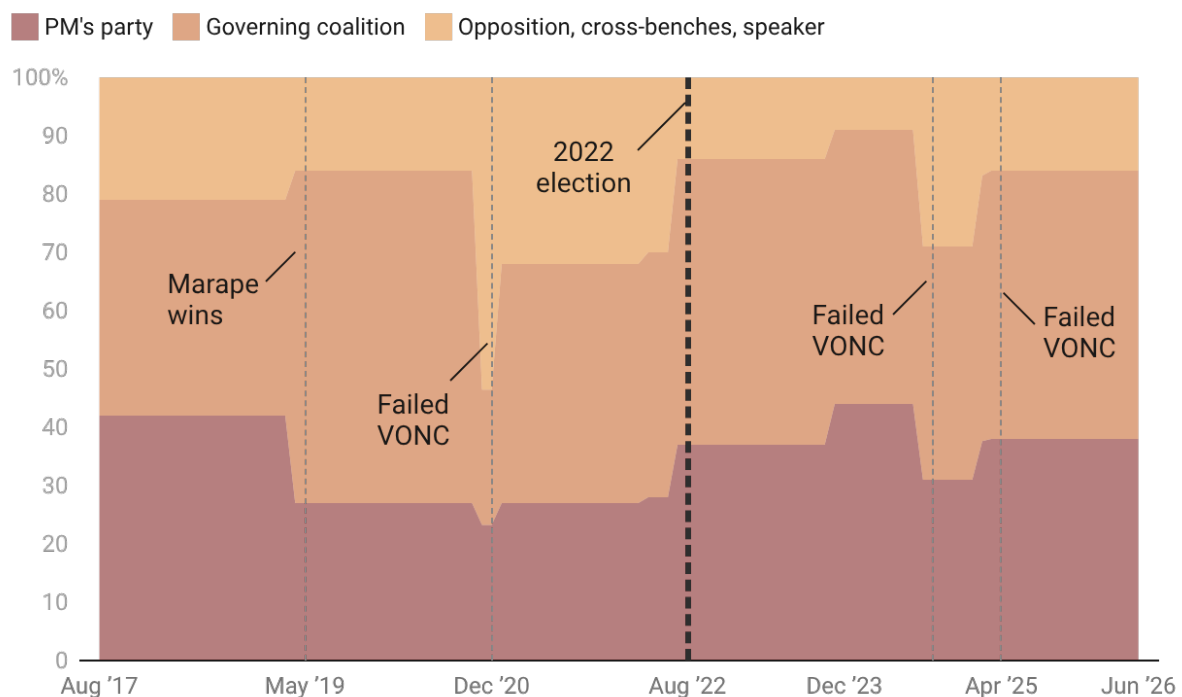


Source: Laveil until 2021; authors' calculations for 2022.

Created with Datawrapper

Access chart, source links and download data here: https://www.datawrapper.de/_/VOrmR/

Figure 2: Parliament composition, 2017-2026

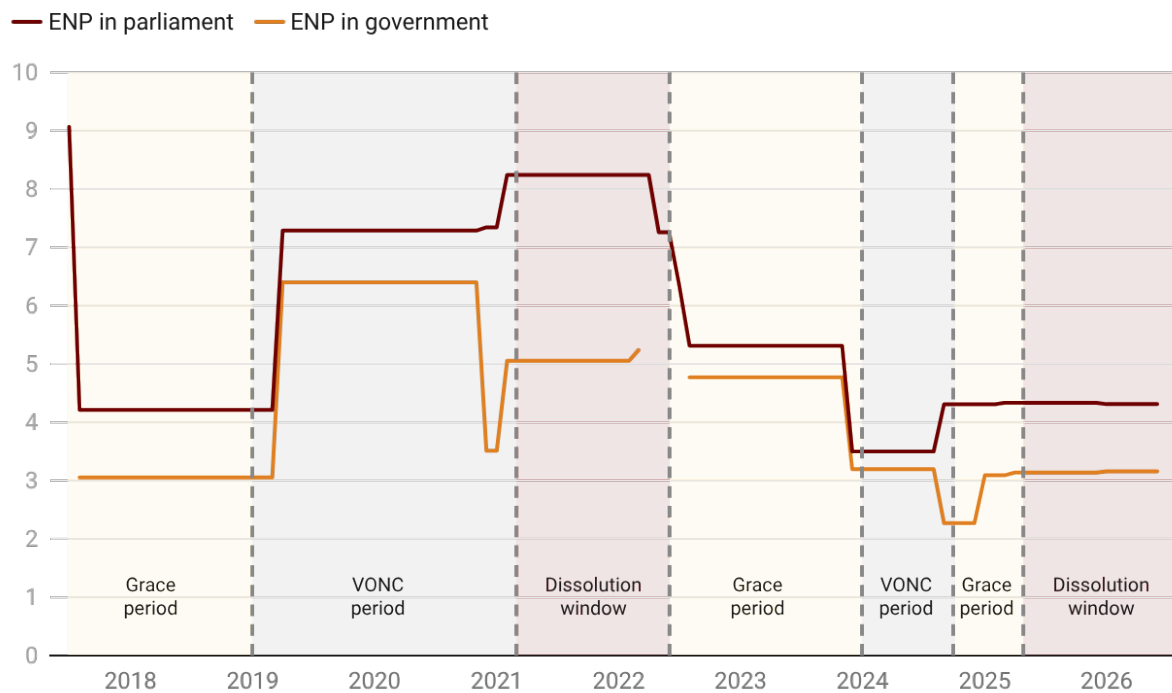


Source: PNG MP Database • Created with Datawrapper

Access chart, source links and download data here:

https://www.datawrapper.de/_/H9KDE/?v=3

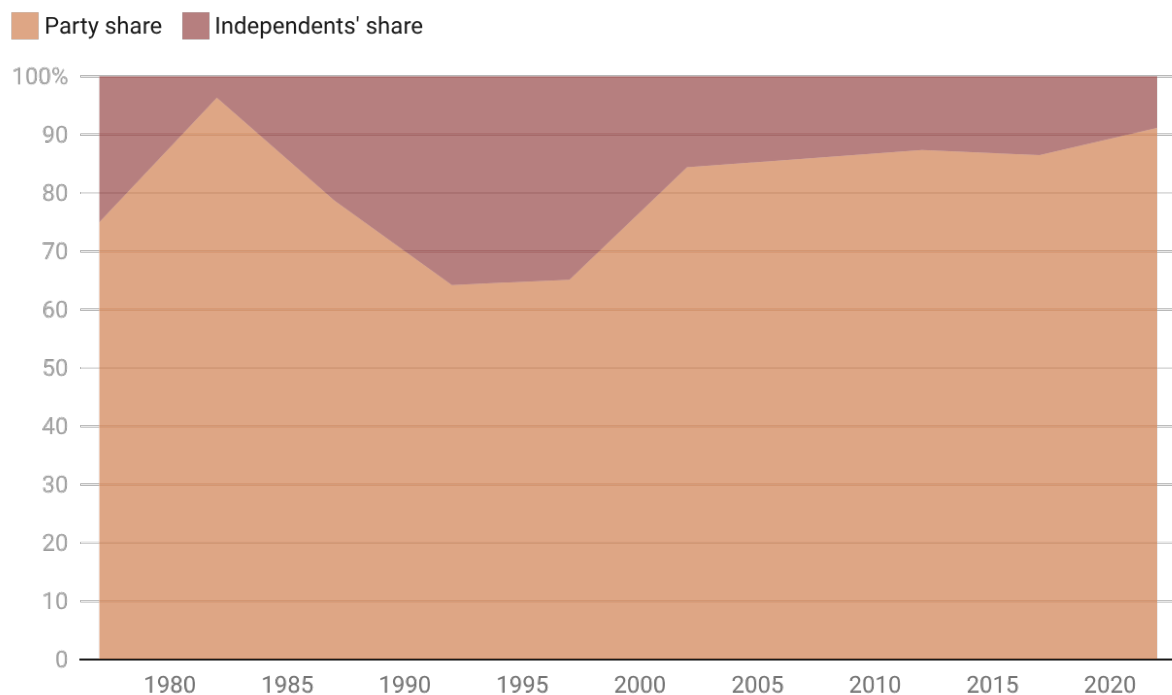
Figure 3: ENP in the electoral cycle: 2017-2026



Source: PNG MPs Database • Created with Datawrapper

Access chart, source links and download data here: https://www.datawrapper.de/_/cKe6s/?v=5

Figure 4: Winning candidates at PNG elections, 1977-2022



Source: Laveil (2021); authors' calculations for 2022 • Created with Datawrapper

Access chart, source links and download data here: <https://datawrapper.dwcdn.net/37Q5X/3/>

Figure 5: ENP in the electoral cycle: 2017-2026

Effective number of parties (ENP, including independents) at recent elections across 139 countries

Country	Year	ENP
Brazil	2022	10
Belgium	2024	9
Vanuatu	2025	9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022	9
Colombia	2022	9
Netherlands	2025	8
Guatemala	2023	7
Indonesia	2024	7
Denmark	2022	7
PNG	2022	7
Israel	2022	7
Liberia	2023	6
Romania	2024	6
Peru	2021	6
Solomon Islands	2024	6
Latvia	2022	6
Sint Maarten	2024 August	6
Bulgaria	2024 October	6
Morocco	2021	6
Finland	2023	6

Additional 99 rows not shown.

Source: Wikipedia, Solomon Islands Elections Database, Samoan Elections Database.

Created with Datawrapper

Access interactive chart here: https://www.datawrapper.de/_/Rlwnv/

Download dataset here: <https://devpolicy.org/pdf/blog/ENP-139-country-chart.xlsx>