

# Aid Buzz (October 25): Take two on ACIAR | Australia's

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By Jonathan Pryke and Stephen Howes



Australian Government

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Australian Centre for  
International Agricultural Research

## Take two on ACIAR

Foreign Minister Carr has [announced](#) an external review into its effectiveness of Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research or ACIAR. The review panel is chaired by panel member for the Independent Review of Aid Effectiveness, Bill Farmer, and is to report by the end of the year. Its [objective](#) is: “To examine the appropriateness, effectiveness and efficiency of the Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research and make recommendations for improvements.”

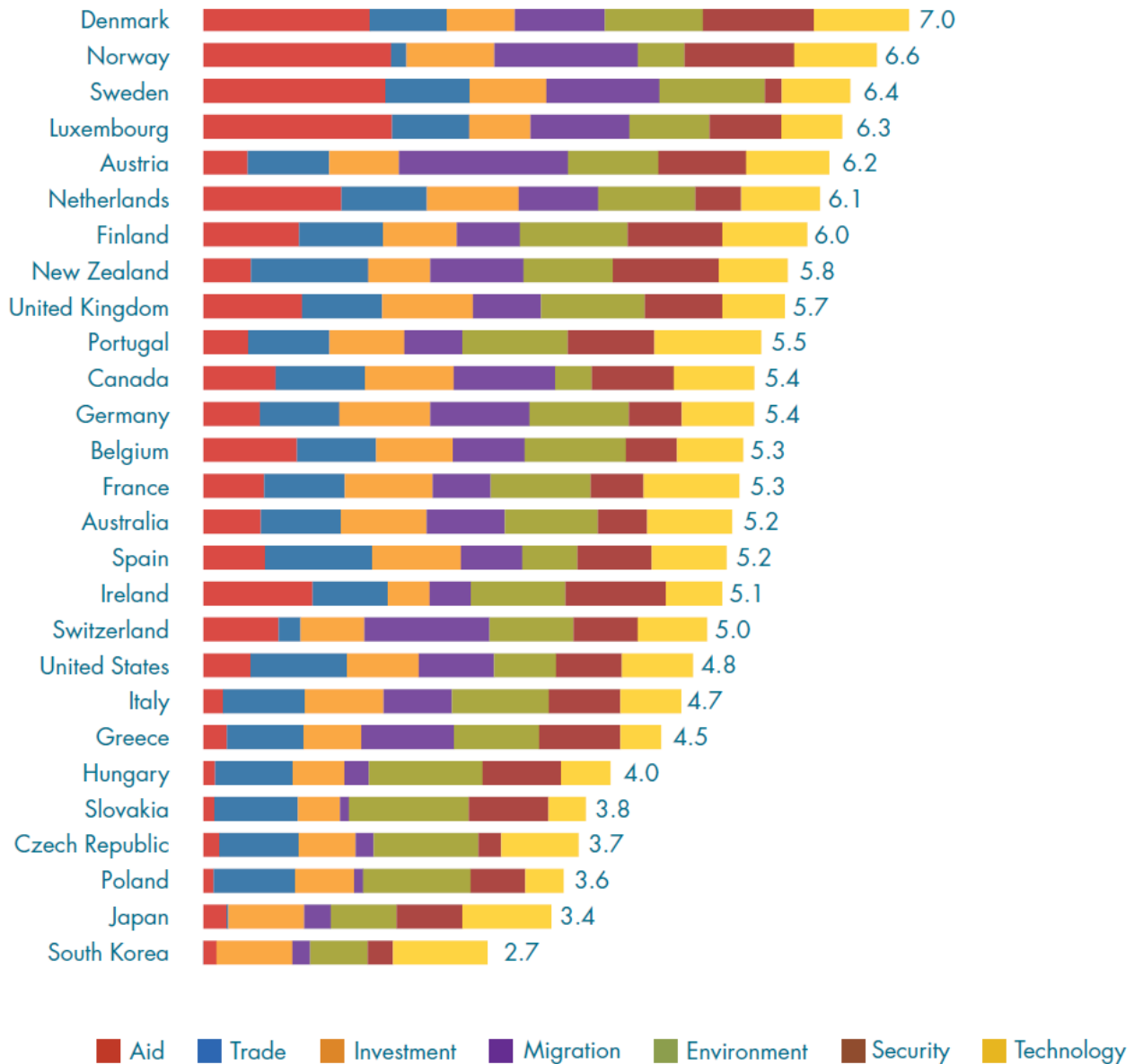
Towards the end of last year, ACIAR convened another 4-person independent panel, chaired by Chief Scientist Ian Chubb, to report to the Foreign Minister with a strategic framework “for the planned future expansion of international agricultural research.” Their report is [here](#). [Released](#) in February 2012, it [outlined](#) a “five point approach to further improving the effectiveness and efficiency of agricultural research delivered under the auspices of Australia’s aid program.”

It's odd to see two such exercises in so short a time frame, and especially to commission the strategy before the review. There's no reference to the earlier panel in the documentation for the latter.

[Submissions](#) to the ACIAR review are due by end of November.

### **Australia's development rating declining**

The Centre for Global Development has released its [2012 Commitment to Development Index](#) (CDI). This shows Australia tumbling from equal 9<sup>th</sup> last year to 15<sup>th</sup> this. The changes are methodological: using this year's methodology, Australia was also 15<sup>th</sup> last year. But there is also a longer-term and non-methodological decline. Using a consistent (this year's) methodology, Australia's ranking has fallen from 9<sup>th</sup> in 2003 to 12<sup>th</sup>-14<sup>th</sup> between 2004 and 2010 and to 15<sup>th</sup> for the last two years (see the spreadsheet link from [this](#) FAQ website). The CDI index rates rich countries on their policies relating to aid, trade, environment, security, migration, investment and technology. In Australia's case, the only component to show a sharp deterioration is security. CGD's country analysis of Australia is available [here](#) [pdf], but only covers the current year. More analysis of the reasons for the decline is required.



### Senate estimates

The Senate’s [supplementary budget estimates](#), a standard component of Australia’s yearly budget process, took place last week. A transcript of the estimates is available [here](#) (see p. 86 onwards). Some of the highlights include:

- Whether aid funding was diverted to support the UNSC bid (p. 88). The

case of continued funding to Latin America and the Caribbean was brought up at various points in the proceedings.

- Reducing staff turnover (p. 94)
- The Liaison Office dispute (p. 96 and p. 117)
- TB in PNG (p. 101)
- Asylum seekers and the aid budget (p. 105)
- The Cambodia railway project and alleged human rights violations (p. 108, mentioned below)

### **2011-12 AusAID annual report**

The [2011-2012 Annual Report](#) for AusAID was tabled in Parliament this month. As usual, AusAID reports its project quality rating. In 2011-12 87% of projects had a rating of satisfactory or better, down marginally from 88% last year. The promise in last year's Annual Report that all country and regional strategies will be placed on the web in the course of 2011-12 was not kept, and the new deadline is the end of 2012. More generally, the report stresses the implementation of AusAID's new policy framework (the [Comprehensive Aid Policy Framework](#) or CAPF) that provides a budget strategy for the aid program to 2015-16.

The report tells us AusAID also now employs 2,124 staff, 823 overseas and 1,301 in Australia. DFAT, by comparison, [employed](#) [pdf, p. 199] 2,480 staff in 2011 and Defence [employed](#) [pdf, p. 269] 74,552 permanent employees in 2011 (comprising 58,139 permanent ADF members and 21,830 ongoing APS staff).

AusAID also announced in the report that it provided \$4.328 billion in ODA in 2011-12. Total ODA delivered through all agencies is estimated at \$4.864 billion in line with the 0.35% GNI target.

The Annual Report is separate from the Annual Review of Aid Effectiveness, which, according to the CAPF (p.29), will be made public shortly after the end of this month.

## **Cambodia railway project update**

On October 3, AusAID [announced](#) it was “changing its approach” to the controversial Cambodia Railways project, where it has come under fire for the poor way in which resettlement has been handled. The press release said AusAID was putting more funds (about \$2 million) towards construction bottlenecks and to assisting in resettlement. The press release noted that the action was in response to the poor performance rating of this project. In all, AusAID is contributing about \$27 million to a \$143 million project (ADB is the major external financier with \$42 million). Director General of AusAID Peter Baxter defends AusAID’s Cambodia program in a blog [here](#).

Meanwhile, a range of NGOs, 30 Cambodian families and the Human Rights Law Centre (Australia’s first specialist human rights legal service) have [filed](#) a complaint with the Australian Human Rights Commission over what they say are breaches of basic human rights. The project is also being [investigated](#) by ADB’s independent watchdog, the ADB Accountability Mechanism.

## **Strategic review of health and medical research - implications for global health research**

A [draft](#) strategic review of health and medical research has recommended funding of global health research funded through a partnership between the Australian Health and Medical Research Council and AusAID. Comments on the draft can be made [here](#) up to October 31.

## **The Challenges for Participatory Development in Contemporary Development Practice**

This is the third conference as part of the [Australian Council for International Development \(ACFID\) Universities Linkages](#), which brings scholars and aid practitioners together to discuss important development issues. Taking place over

two days, the conference will explore issues around participatory development.

You can register for the event [here](#).

## Aid visitors

Our monthly account of visitors to Australia with an aid connection:

- Owen Barder, Director for Europe, Centre for Global Development visited Canberra this month, speaking at [Devpolicy](#), [ACFID Council 2012](#), AusAID and in Melbourne. You can watch his presentation to Devpolicy [here](#).
- Yolanda Kakabadse, President of World Wildlife Fund, also visited Canberra for [ACFID Council 2012](#). Videos/transcripts from both of these ACFID sessions, and the rest of the proceedings, will be available from the [ACFID website](#) in the coming weeks.
- A team from the OECD Development Assistance Committee is visiting Canberra to conduct a review of the Australian aid program. These reviews usually take place every four years, with the [last review](#) taking place in 2008.

## In brief

Australia has [secured](#) a seat on the United Nations Security Council after a quick but [costly](#) campaign that included criticism of a [reallocation](#) of aid funding to strategic locations.

AusAID's Office of Development Effectiveness has [released](#) [pdf] its 2012-15 Evaluation Policy. It has also [released](#) a new rolling work plan (a more detailed version available [here](#) [pdf]) for the evaluations it will address in the coming years. ODE has also [released](#) a Discussion Paper providing guidelines around the use of impact evaluation.

The Independent Evaluation Commission has [released](#) [pdf] a communiqué on the

outcomes of their second meeting on September 2<sup>nd</sup> (see their first communiqué [here](#) [pdf]).

AusAID has [released](#) its 2012-16 Multilateral Engagement Strategy for the Australian aid program, building off of its [Multilateral Assessment](#) conducted earlier this year.

The Crawford Fund's annual parliamentary conference was [held this month](#), focusing on the dynamic interactions between a range of competing uses for land and natural resources. Full proceedings of the conference should be available from the website in early 2013.

A [new study](#) of 1,000 Australians conducted by Médecins Sans Frontières Australia reveals 70% of Australians are interested in humanitarian news and international affairs, and 32% seek out news and stories that have an international aid focus. MSF has responded to this demand by launching [MSF.TV](#), a live online humanitarian news channel enabling viewers to 'Go Where Others Don't'.

Julie Bishop gave an important [speech](#) on the aid program to the 2012 ACFID council. Her main call: "for the aid program to be subject to genuine performance-based benchmarks that measure what is actually achieved." She also called for a greater focus on economic growth and better branding of Australian aid, and expressed strong support for NGOs.

AusAID has released a new publication entitled '[Unlocking Potential](#)' showcasing what it has achieved in conjunction with the World Bank.

While in Indonesia recently Prime Minister Gillard [announced](#) a new \$50 million health program to help reduce its high maternal and neonatal mortality rates.

ACFID has released a new Research Paper analyzing the concept of 'Value for



Money,' available [here](#) [pdf].

The [Malaria 2012 Conference](#) will be taking place over three days in Sydney next week.

Foreign Minister Carr has [appointed](#) AusAID First Assistant Director James Gilling Australia's new ambassador for HIV/AIDS, malaria and tuberculosis.

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## About the author/s

### **Jonathan Pryke**

Jonathan Pryke worked at the Development Policy Centre from 2011, and left in mid-2015 to join the Lowy Institute, where he is now Director of the Pacific Islands Program. He has a Master of Public Policy/Master of Diplomacy from Crawford School of Public Policy and the College of Diplomacy, ANU.

### **Stephen Howes**

Stephen Howes is the Director of the Development Policy Centre and a Professor of Economics at the Crawford School.