**Four leading risk factors for NCDs in Asia and Pacific**

Source: I have compiled this table from World Health Organization (2018) *NCD Country Profiles 2018*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Household air pollution** |  | **Obesity**  |  | **Physical inactivity**  |  | **Tobacco use**  |  |
| **Country (in rank order: highest percentage first)** | **Per cent of population with primary reliance on polluting fuels and****Technologies.** | **Country (in rank order: highest percentage first).** | **Per cent adults 18 years + that are obese**  |  **Country (in rank order: highest percentage first)** | **Per cent adults 18 years +**  |  **Country (in rank order: highest percentage first)** | **Per cent current tobacco smoking adults aged 15 years +** |
| Kiribati | 94 | Nauru | 61 | New Zealand | 45 | Kiribati  | 47 |
| Lao PDR  | 94 | Cook Islands | 55 | Malaysia  | 38 | Timor Leste | 42 |
| Timor Leste  | 93 | Palau | 55 | Philippines | 38 | Indonesia | 39 |
| Solomon Islands  | 92 | Marshall Islands | 52 | India | 33 | Papua New Guinea | 37 |
| Micronesia Federated States  | 88 | Tuvalu | 51 | Australia  | 32 | China | 27 |
| Papua New Guinea  | 87 | Niue | 49 | Pakistan | 32 | Laos | 27 |
| Vanuatu | 87 | Samoa  | 46 | Sri Lanka | 29 |  |  |
| Bangladesh  | 82 | Tonga  | 46 | Bangladesh | 26 |  |  |
| Cambodia  | 82 | Micronesia  | 42 | Thailand | 25 |  |  |
| Myanmar  | 82 | Fiji | 30 | Vietnam  | 25 |  |  |
| Sri Lanka  | 74 | Vanuatu  | 24 |  |  |  |  |
| Nepal  | 72 | Solomon Islands | 21 |  |  |  |  |
| Samoa  | 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji  | 60 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| India  | 59 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pakistan  | 57 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Philippines  | 57 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tuvalu  | 50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bhutan  | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indonesia  | 42 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| China  | 41 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tonga  | 41 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marshall Islands  | 35 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vietnam  | 33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thailand  | 26 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**This table summarises what are some of the highest scoring risk factors for NCDs among low and middle-income countries in Asia and the Pacific (Australia and New Zealand are included for comparison).**